

Briefing Note: Tenet Media & Climate Disinformation



Introduction

Nashville, Tennessee-based Tenet Media was recently <u>identified by federal law</u> <u>enforcement officials</u> as being partially funded by a Russia-based influence operation as part of <u>a sweeping indictment</u> from the Department of Justice on 4 September 2024.

Tenet Media had — and continues to have — a sizable social media presence, including its own branded accounts, accounts for founders Liam Donovan and Lauren Chen, and six content creators explicitly mentioned on their website as affiliated with Tenet: Matt Christiansen, Tayler Hansen, Benny Johnson, Tim Pool, Dave Rubin, and Lauren Southern. Since Tenet Media's role in the Russian influence operation was revealed, the content creators affiliated with Tenet <u>have claimed that they were unaware</u> that their efforts were being funded by a foreign-state influence operation.

This memo analyzes the social media presence of Tenet and individuals affiliated with it (both before and after the federal indictment), their role in spreading disinformation content specifically related to climate change, and the role of platforms and platform owners in amplifying and enabling them.

We specifically looked at posts from 69 total websites and social media accounts belonging to Tenet Media, founders Lauren Chen and Liam Donovan, and the six content creators named on their website, posted from 1 September 2023 to 23 September 2024.

This study is a product of collaboration between CAAD, Dewey and FOE.

<u>Climate Action Against Disinformation (CAAD)</u> - CAAD is a global coalition of leading climate and anti-disinformation organisations.

Friends of the Earth (FOE) - Contributing partner to the study.

Dewey Square Group - This study was conducted by CAAD's solution partners, Dewey.



Summary

- Tenet Media's branded channels and content creators funded by Tenet (and thus by the Russian influence operation) were highly active in the climate discussion. Climate content from the allegedly Russia-funded operation is indistinguishable from other far-right and fossil-fuel backed disinformation including standard denialism, slur-laced attacks on intersectional climate, race and LGBTQ+ advocacy efforts, conspiracy theories, and policy debates on gas stoves and agriculture.
- We identified 183 total posts by Tenet-associated content creators, who have more than 16 million combined total followers/subscribers, from 1 September 2023 to 23 September 2024 that engaged in bad acting or disinformation about climate change. These posts had a total of 23,555,000+ views and 1,048,902 social engagements (shares, likes, etc.).
- **X/Twitter was by far the most prominent platform for this content**, with 19.4 million total views, 290,000 likes, and 144,000 retweets of climate bad-actor posts from Tenet-associated creators.
- YouTube videos featuring climate denialism narratives from Tenet-associated content creators continue to be monetized as of the publication of this report. Climate bad actor content on YouTube from creators associated with Tenet Media had a total of 3.91 million views and 368,000+ favorites.

Methodology

We conducted an analysis of the online presence associated with Tenet Media, its founders, and the six content creators listed on their website. The analysis covered websites, podcasts, and social media accounts across various mainstream and alternative social media platforms.



We analyzed 69 total websites and social media accounts belonging to Tenet Media, its founders Lauren Chen and Liam Donovan, and the six content creators named on their website: Lauren Southern, Tim Pool, Tayler Hansen, Matt Christiansen, Dave Rubin, and Benny Johnson. Social media accounts analyzed included X/Twitter, Facebook, Instagram, Truth Social, TikTok, Rumble, and Gab, as well as their podcasts. Our analysis included 51 social media accounts analys, seven websites, and 11 podcast channels.

Data on these accounts — including post content and engagement numbers — was gathered using a third-party collection service. We then searched the data for a series of terms related to climate change, coded all relevant items according to the six narratives we outline here, and then totaled the engagement for each narrative. Our initial search captured 539 total posts, of which 183 were coded; the uncoded remainder either only marginally mentioned climate or mentioned our search terms in another context (e.g., posts about the "political climate" in connection with the assassination attempt against Donald Trump). Where a given post referenced more than one of the six narratives outlined above, the analyst selected the narrative they thought to be most prominent in the post. Our analysis includes data from 12:00 AM EDT on 1 September 2023 to 11:59 PM EDT on 23 September 2024.

Findings

Our analysts identified the following six major climate bad actor and disinformation narratives in their analysis of climate-related content from Tenet Media and its associated content creators, who have been implicated in an influence operation involving Russian government funding.

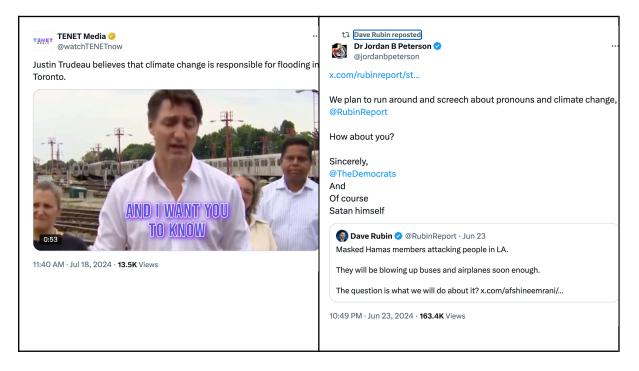
Mockery/Protest

A great deal of anti-climate activism within the right-wing conversation, including Tenet Media and associated content creators, takes the form of mocking prominent climate advocates, climate protesters, or climate diplomats. Greta Thunberg is a particularly



popular target for right-wing advocates, who assail her as a child who doesn't know what she's talking about or mock her looks or presentation, but prominent political climate advocates like former US climate envoy John Kerry are also up for mockery. This narrative undermines by implication all climate advocates, suggesting that they are just as ridiculous as the prominent figures the right-wing activists are mocking. **This was by far the most prominent narrative (in terms of number of posts and total engagement) from Tenet-associated content creators; 87 posts with the Mockery/Protest narrative from Tenet-associated content creators during our study's timeframe had 14 million views and 427,000 engagements.**

Some examples (content advisory: sexist slurs):





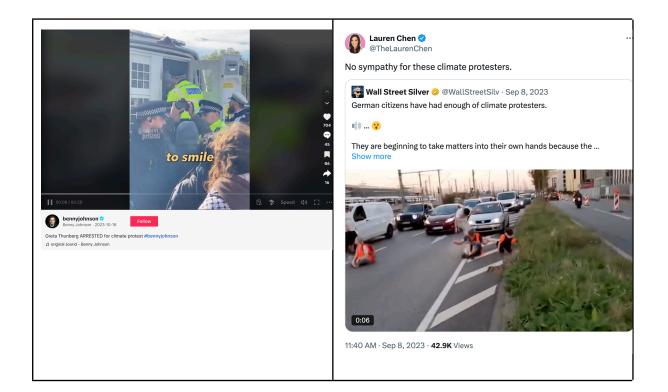
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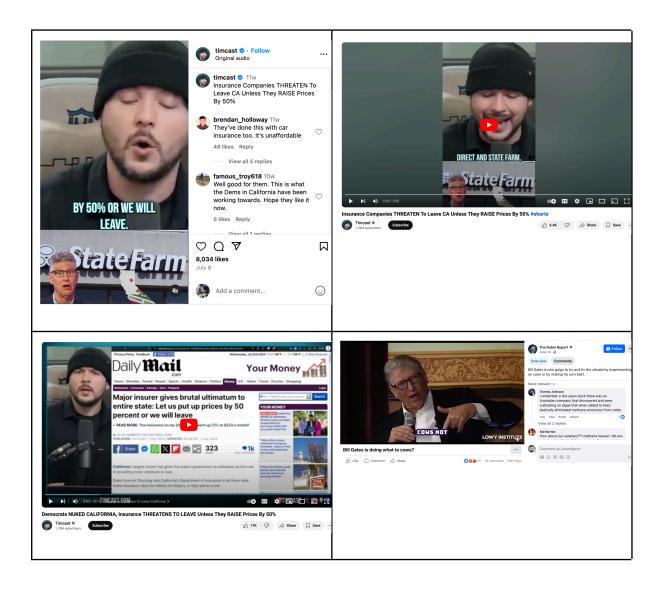




Food, Gas Stoves, & Cost

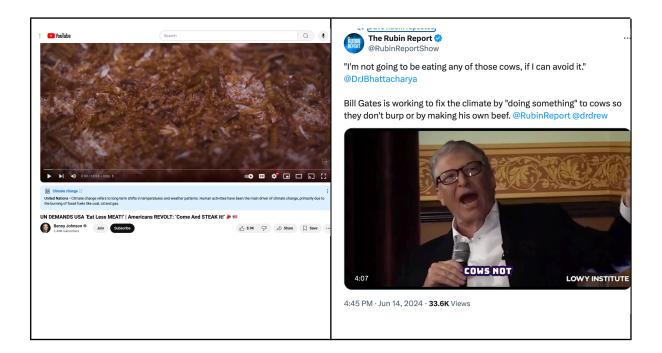
Climate denialists frequently point to some of the changes to everyday lifestyles recommended by climate advocates, including eating less meat or replacing gas-fueled appliances with more efficient electric ones, as evidence that climate advocates' main concern is to disrupt normal people's lives. (This is often paired with the Hypocrisy/Elitism and Opposition to Diversity narratives, highlighted below). Climate denialists claim that they are standing up for ordinary people who would face higher costs for everyday items if climate mitigation measures were put in place, as well as presenting themselves as the defenders of farmers and the agriculture industry. **13 posts with the Food, Gas Stoves, & Cost narrative from Tenet-associated content creators during our study's timeframe had 589,000 views and 97,000 engagements.**







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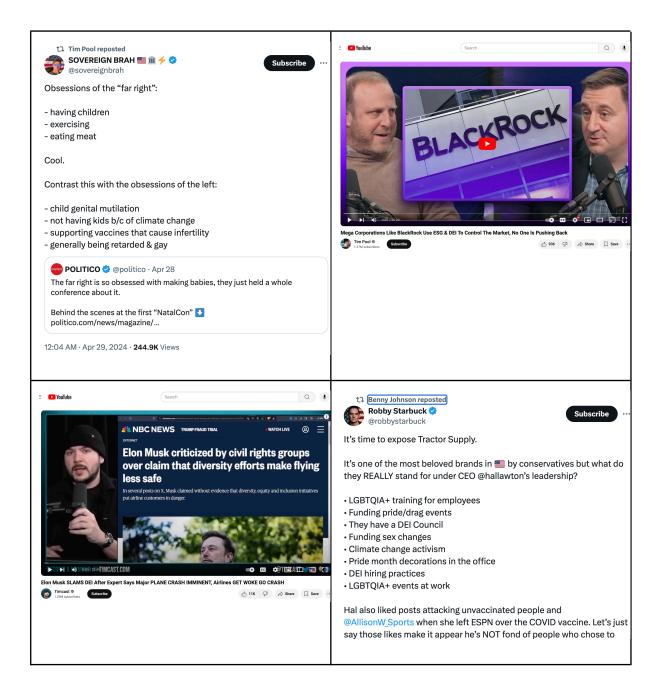


Opposition to Diversity

Numerous right-wing content creators link climate denialism to other right-wing themes in their opposition to the overall trend of increasing respect for diversity and inclusion in society — including advocacy against LGBTQ+ people, the crusade against "woke," and ongoing efforts against corporate accountability measures like DEI (Diversity, Equity, and Inclusion) and ESG (Environmental, Social, and Governance) initiatives — suggesting that climate advocacy and climate policy are just new ways for "liberals" to impose their will on ordinary people. (This theme is often linked with the Food, Gas Stoves, & Cost narrative above, as well as the Hypocrisy/Elitism narrative below.) **22 posts with the Opposition to Diversity narrative from Tenet-associated content creators during our study's timeframe had 1.18 million views and 122,000 engagements.**

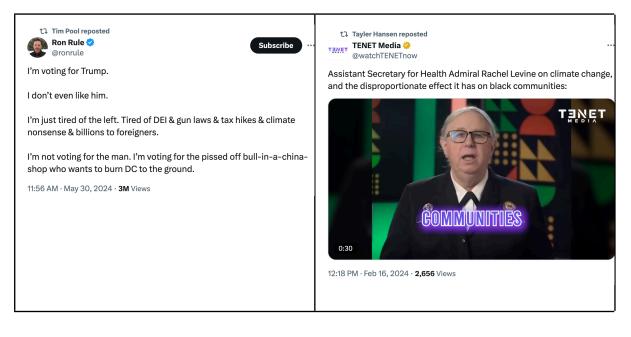


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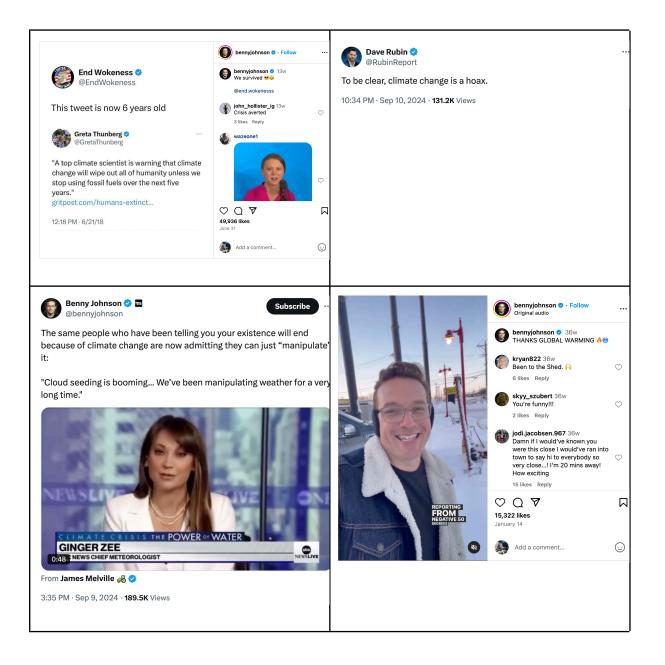
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Denialism

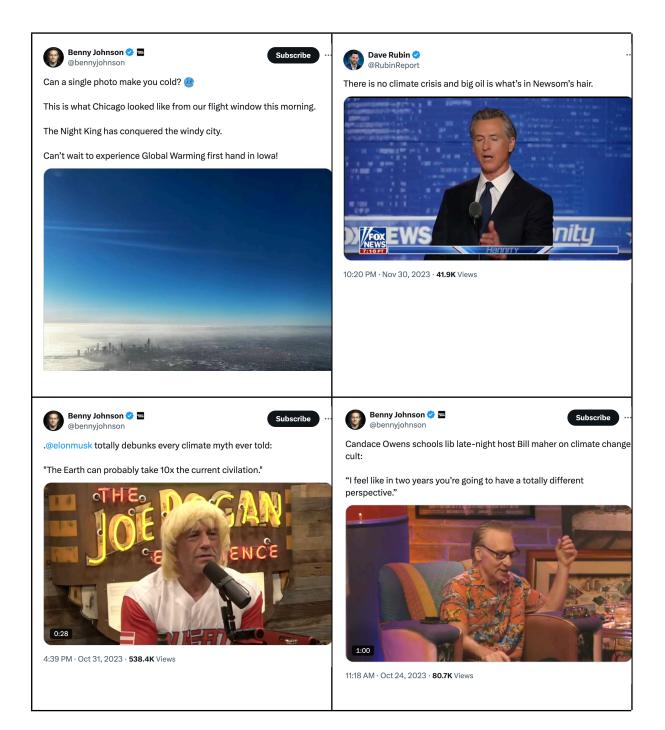
Climate denialism is the denial of the scientific consensus that climate change exists, or in its more "moderate" iterations, that climate change is the result of human activity and can be mitigated by cutting carbon emissions. Tenet Media associated creators, like many other right-wing commentators, insisted that climate change is a "hoax" or a "scam" and, thus, that any action to combat climate change is pointless and not worth the cost. **30 posts with the Denialism narrative from Tenet-associated content creators during our study's timeframe had 2.84 million views and 173,000 engagements across all platforms.**







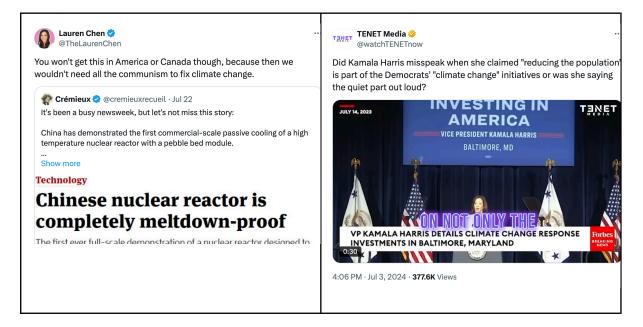
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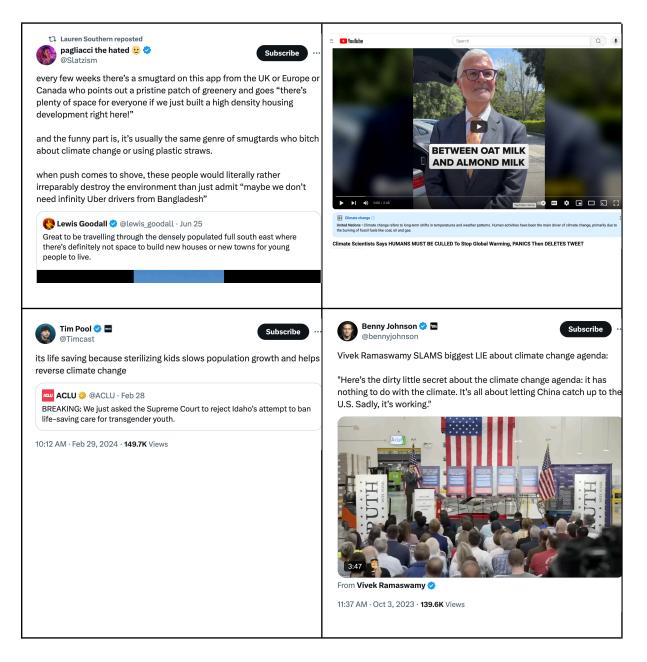
Conspiracy, Great Reset, & Communism

Consistent with overall trends within right-wing fringe conversations over the last ten years, anti-climate activists (including those associated with Tenet Media) connect climate change advocacy with larger conspiracy theories. The most prominent of these conspiracy theories for the climate conversation is the "great reset": the idea that global elites are using crises like COVID and climate change to end capitalism, reverse economic and industrial development in North America and Europe, force mass immigration from non-western countries, and impose major social change. (This is often linked with the Hypocrisy/Elitism narrative below.) Some more extreme versions of this conspiracy suggest that the ultimate agenda of climate advocates is a forced drastic reduction in the human population or even the extinction of the human species. **16 posts with the Conspiracy, Great Reset, & Communism narrative from Tenet-associated content creators during our study's timeframe had 1.7 million views and 73,000 engagements.**





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Hypocrisy/Elitism

Anti-climate activists often point to climate advocates or prominent celebrities like Taylor Swift using private jets, or wealthy climate advocates owning beachfront property, as an



example of the hypocrisy of climate advocacy. Closely linked to the hypocrisy narrative is the elitism narrative, the idea that climate advocacy is being imposed by the wealthy and powerful (who intend to change nothing about their own lifestyles) on ordinary people in order to make ordinary people's lives worse. (This is often linked with the Conspiracy, Great Reset, & Communism, Opposition to Diversity, and Food, Gas Stoves, & Cost narratives outlined above.) **15 posts with the Hypocrisy/Elitism narrative from Tenet-associated content creators during our study's timeframe had 3.29 million views and 168,000 engagements.**

